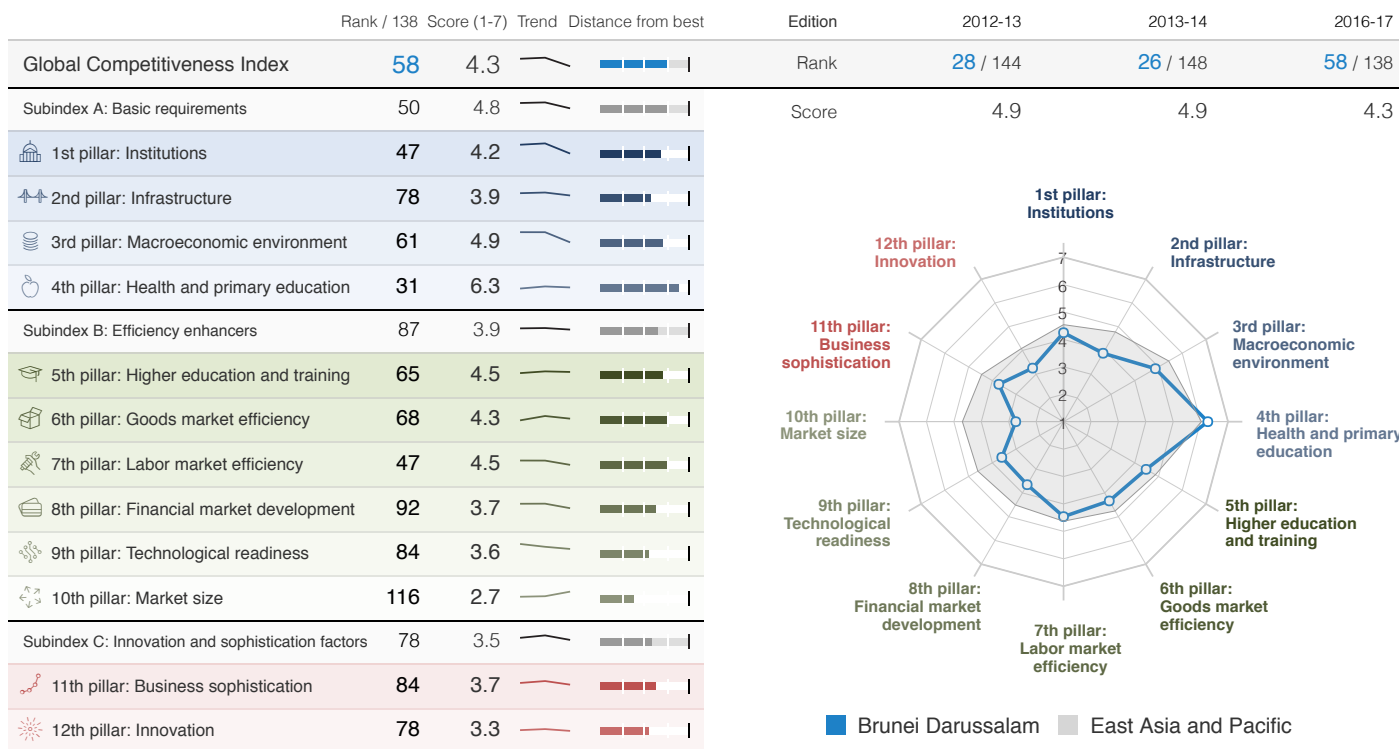


Key Indicators, 2015 Source: International Monetary Fund; World Economic Outlook Database (April 2016)

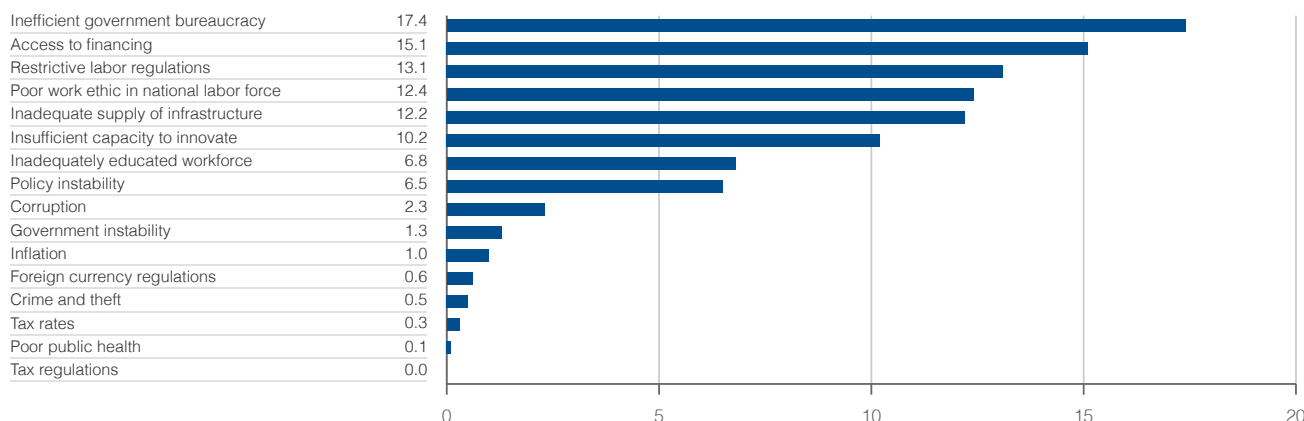
Population (millions)	0.4	GDP per capita (US\$)	28236.6
GDP (US\$ billions)	11.8	GDP (PPP) % world GDP	0.03

Performance overview



Most problematic factors for doing business

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey 2016



Note: From the list of factors, respondents to the World Economic Forum's Executive Opinion Survey were asked to select the five most problematic factors for doing business in their country and to rank them between 1 (most problematic) and 5. The score corresponds to the responses weighted according to their rankings.

The Global Competitiveness Index in detail

	Rank / 138	Value	Trend
1st pillar: Institutions	47	4.2	
1.01 Property rights	67	4.3	
1.02 Intellectual property protection	58	4.3	
1.03 Diversion of public funds	33	4.6	
1.04 Public trust in politicians	34	4.0	
1.05 Irregular payments and bribes	35	5.1	
1.06 Judicial independence	61	4.1	
1.07 Favoritism in decisions of government officials	51	3.4	
1.08 Wastefulness of government spending	n/a	n/a	
1.09 Burden of government regulation	83	3.3	
1.10 Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	58	3.8	
1.11 Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regs	131	2.3	
1.12 Transparency of government policymaking	92	3.8	
1.13 Business costs of terrorism	68	5.3	
1.14 Business costs of crime and violence	50	5.0	
1.15 Organized crime	40	5.5	
1.16 Reliability of police services	57	4.7	
1.17 Ethical behavior of firms	38	4.5	
1.18 Strength of auditing and reporting standards	73	4.5	
1.19 Efficacy of corporate boards	97	4.6	
1.20 Protection of minority shareholders' interests	51	4.2	
1.21 Strength of investor protection 0-10 (best)	108	4.3	
2nd pillar: Infrastructure	78	3.9	
2.01 Quality of overall infrastructure	67	4.1	
2.02 Quality of roads	41	4.7	
2.03 Quality of railroad infrastructure	N/Appl.	N/Appl.	
2.04 Quality of port infrastructure	87	3.7	
2.05 Quality of air transport infrastructure	84	4.1	
2.06 Available airline seat kilometers millions/week	100	50.0	
2.07 Quality of electricity supply	52	5.3	
2.08 Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions /100 pop.	85	108.1	
2.09 Fixed-telephone lines /100 pop.	85	9.0	
3rd pillar: Macroeconomic environment	61	4.9	
3.01 Government budget balance % GDP	129	-9.8	
3.02 Gross national savings % GDP	25	29.0	
3.03 Inflation annual % change	71	-0.4	
3.04 Government debt % GDP	2	3.1	
3.05 Country credit rating 0-100 (best)	n/a	n/a	
4th pillar: Health and primary education	31	6.3	
4.01 Malaria incidence cases/100,000 pop.	n/a	M.F.	
4.02 Business impact of malaria	N/Appl.	N/Appl.	
4.03 Tuberculosis incidence cases/100,000 pop.	79	62.0	
4.04 Business impact of tuberculosis	n/a	n/a	
4.05 HIV prevalence % adult pop.	n/a	n/a	
4.06 Business impact of HIV/AIDS	n/a	n/a	
4.07 Infant mortality deaths/1,000 live births	55	8.6	
4.08 Life expectancy years	35	78.8	
4.09 Quality of primary education	26	5.0	
4.10 Primary education enrollment rate net %	39	97.3	
5th pillar: Higher education and training	65	4.5	
5.01 Secondary education enrollment rate gross %	54	99.1	
5.02 Tertiary education enrollment rate gross %	80	31.7	
5.03 Quality of the education system	36	4.4	
5.04 Quality of math and science education	34	4.7	
5.05 Quality of management schools	54	4.4	
5.06 Internet access in schools	46	4.8	
5.07 Local availability of specialized training services	100	3.9	
5.08 Extent of staff training	52	4.2	

Brunei Darussalam

	Rank / 138	Value	Trend
6th pillar: Goods market efficiency	68	4.3	
6.01 Intensity of local competition	111	4.6	
6.02 Extent of market dominance	102	3.3	
6.03 Effectiveness of anti-monopoly policy	104	3.3	
6.04 Effect of taxation on incentives to invest	13	4.9	
6.05 Total tax rate % profits	1	8.7	
6.06 No. of procedures to start a business	76	7	
6.07 Time to start a business days	81	14.0	
6.08 Agricultural policy costs	51	4.0	
6.09 Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	104	4.0	
6.10 Trade tariffs % duty	35	1.7	
6.11 Prevalence of foreign ownership	110	3.8	
6.12 Business impact of rules on FDI	103	4.1	
6.13 Burden of customs procedures	81	3.8	
6.14 Imports % GDP	80	37.9	
6.15 Degree of customer orientation	60	4.7	
6.16 Buyer sophistication	103	2.9	
7th pillar: Labor market efficiency	47	4.5	
7.01 Cooperation in labor-employer relations	42	4.7	
7.02 Flexibility of wage determination	25	5.6	
7.03 Hiring and firing practices	71	3.7	
7.04 Redundancy costs weeks of salary	4	3.0	
7.05 Effect of taxation on incentives to work	15	5.0	
7.06 Pay and productivity	68	4.0	
7.07 Reliance on professional management	85	4.0	
7.08 Country capacity to retain talent	52	3.7	
7.09 Country capacity to attract talent	37	3.9	
7.10 Female participation in the labor force ratio to men	96	0.69	
8th pillar: Financial market development	92	3.7	
8.01 Financial services meeting business needs	87	4.0	
8.02 Affordability of financial services	55	4.0	
8.03 Financing through local equity market	120	2.6	
8.04 Ease of access to loans	86	3.6	
8.05 Venture capital availability	61	3.0	
8.06 Soundness of banks	91	4.4	
8.07 Regulation of securities exchanges	73	4.2	
8.08 Legal rights index 0-10 (best)	86	4	
9th pillar: Technological readiness	84	3.6	
9.01 Availability of latest technologies	80	4.5	
9.02 Firm-level technology absorption	80	4.4	
9.03 FDI and technology transfer	110	3.7	
9.04 Internet users % pop.	45	71.2	
9.05 Fixed-broadband Internet subscriptions /100 pop.	76	8.0	
9.06 Internet bandwidth kb/s/user	54	63.1	
9.07 Mobile-broadband subscriptions /100 pop.	134	4.5	
10th pillar: Market size	116	2.7	
10.01 Domestic market size index	124	2.3	
10.02 Foreign market size index	91	4.0	
10.03 GDP (PPP) PPP \$ billions	109	33.2	
10.04 Exports % GDP	22	60.9	
11th pillar: Business sophistication	84	3.7	
11.01 Local supplier quantity	110	4.0	
11.02 Local supplier quality	98	3.9	
11.03 State of cluster development	49	3.9	
11.04 Nature of competitive advantage	66	3.5	
11.05 Value chain breadth	98	3.5	
11.06 Control of international distribution	85	3.4	
11.07 Production process sophistication	100	3.4	
11.08 Extent of marketing	107	4.0	
11.09 Willingness to delegate authority	n/a	n/a	
12th pillar: Innovation	78	3.3	
12.01 Capacity for innovation	100	3.8	
12.02 Quality of scientific research institutions	79	3.7	
12.03 Company spending on R&D	102	2.9	
12.04 University-industry collaboration in R&D	84	3.3	
12.05 Gov't procurement of advanced tech. products	41	3.6	
12.06 Availability of scientists and engineers	80	3.8	
12.07 PCT patent applications applications/million pop.	53	3.3	

Note: Values are on a 1-to-7 scale unless indicated otherwise. Trend lines depict evolution in values since the 2012-2013 edition (or earliest edition available). For detailed definitions, sources, and periods, consult the interactive Country/Economy Profiles and Rankings at <http://gcr.weforum.org/>