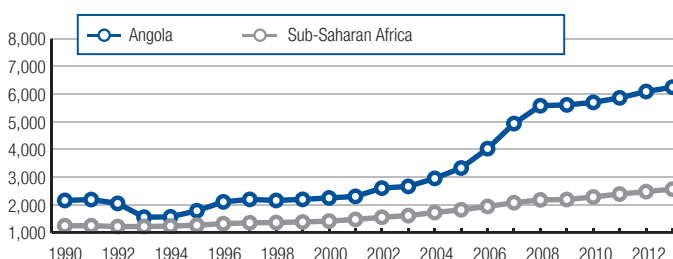


Angola

Key indicators, 2013

| | |
|--|-------|
| Population (millions)..... | 20.8 |
| GDP (US\$ billions)..... | 121.7 |
| GDP per capita (US\$)..... | 5,846 |
| GDP (PPP) as share (%) of world total..... | 0.15 |

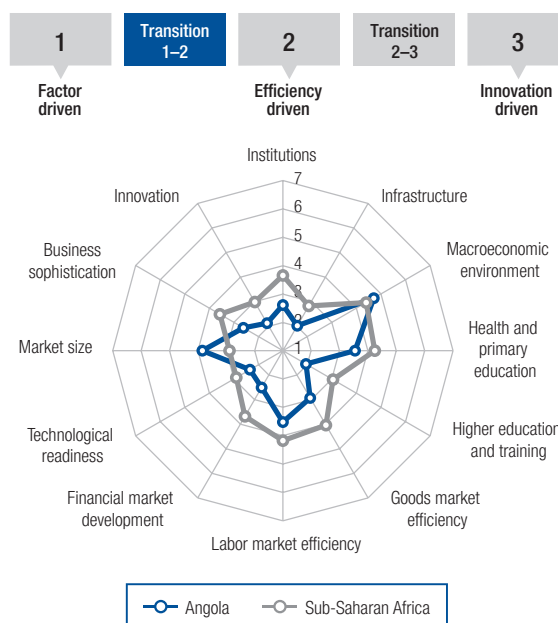
GDP (PPP) per capita (int'l \$), 1990–2013



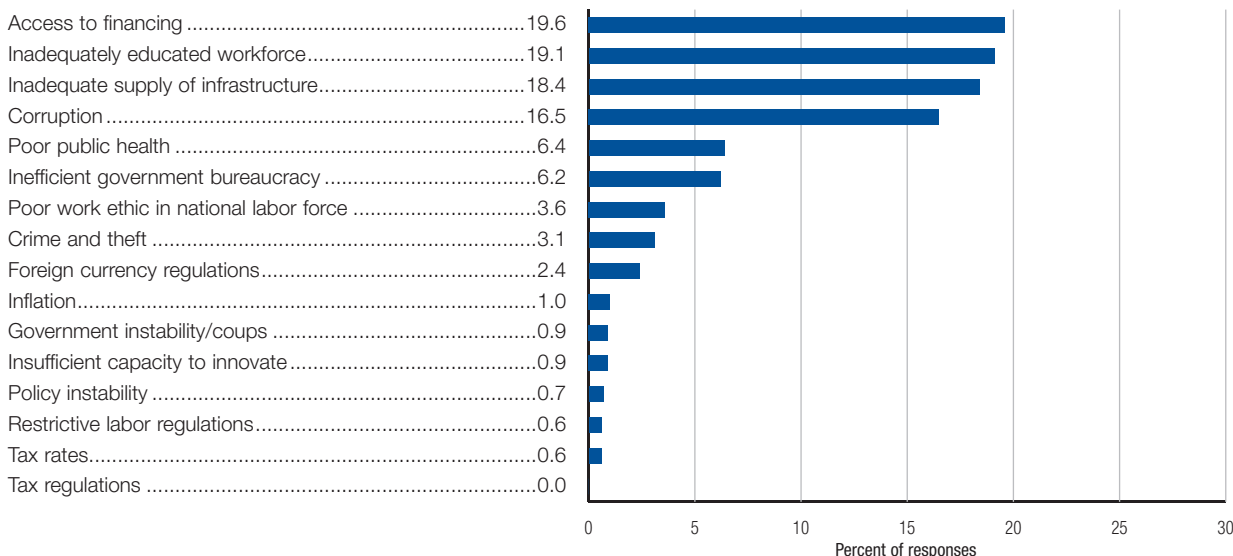
Global Competitiveness Index

| | Rank (out of 144) | Score (1–7) |
|---|----------------------|----------------|
| GCI 2014–2015 | 140 | 3.0 |
| GCI 2013–2014 (out of 148)..... | 142..... | 3.1 |
| GCI 2012–2013 (out of 144)..... | n/a..... | n/a |
| GCI 2011–2012 (out of 142)..... | 139..... | 3.0 |
| Basic requirements (59.3%) | 137 | 3.2 |
| Institutions..... | 143..... | 2.6 |
| Infrastructure..... | 139..... | 2.0 |
| Macroeconomic environment..... | 71..... | 4.7 |
| Health and primary education..... | 136..... | 3.5 |
| Efficiency enhancers (35.6%) | 140 | 2.8 |
| Higher education and training..... | 144..... | 1.9 |
| Goods market efficiency..... | 143..... | 2.9 |
| Labor market efficiency..... | 128..... | 3.5 |
| Financial market development..... | 140..... | 2.5 |
| Technological readiness..... | 140..... | 2.3 |
| Market size..... | 65..... | 3.8 |
| Innovation and sophistication factors (5.2%) | 144 | 2.4 |
| Business sophistication..... | 144..... | 2.6 |
| Innovation..... | 142..... | 2.1 |

Stage of development



The most problematic factors for doing business



Note: From the list of factors above, respondents were asked to select the five most problematic for doing business in their country and to rank them between 1 (most problematic) and 5. The bars in the figure show the responses weighted according to their rankings.

The Global Competitiveness Index in detail

| INDICATOR | VALUE | RANK/144 | INDICATOR | VALUE | RANK/144 |
|---|----------|----------|---|-------|----------|
| 1st pillar: Institutions | | | 6th pillar: Goods market efficiency (cont'd.) | | |
| 1.01 Property rights | 2.5 | 141 | 6.06 No. procedures to start a business* | 8 | 93 |
| 1.02 Intellectual property protection | 2.3 | 138 | 6.07 No. days to start a business* | 66.0 | 134 |
| 1.03 Diversion of public funds | 1.8 | 139 | 6.08 Agricultural policy costs..... | 3.2 | 118 |
| 1.04 Public trust in politicians..... | 1.8 | 135 | 6.09 Prevalence of trade barriers | 2.9 | 144 |
| 1.05 Irregular payments and bribes..... | 2.4 | 136 | 6.10 Trade tariffs, % duty* | 9.3 | 100 |
| 1.06 Judicial independence..... | 2.1 | 137 | 6.11 Prevalence of foreign ownership..... | 2.9 | 138 |
| 1.07 Favoritism in decisions of government officials | 2.0 | 140 | 6.12 Business impact of rules on FDI..... | 2.6 | 141 |
| 1.08 Wastefulness of government spending..... | 2.8 | 93 | 6.13 Burden of customs procedures..... | 1.8 | 143 |
| 1.09 Burden of government regulation | 2.7 | 128 | 6.14 Imports as a percentage of GDP* | 38.9 | 92 |
| 1.10 Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes | 2.3 | 140 | 6.15 Degree of customer orientation | 2.4 | 144 |
| 1.11 Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regs. | 2.0 | 141 | 6.16 Buyer sophistication | 2.3 | 138 |
| 1.12 Transparency of government policymaking..... | 2.9 | 137 | 7th pillar: Labor market efficiency | | |
| 1.13 Business costs of terrorism..... | 4.8 | 96 | 7.01 Cooperation in labor-employer relations | 3.2 | 142 |
| 1.14 Business costs of crime and violence..... | 3.6 | 114 | 7.02 Flexibility of wage determination..... | 4.1 | 122 |
| 1.15 Organized crime..... | 3.5 | 128 | 7.03 Hiring and firing practices..... | 2.6 | 137 |
| 1.16 Reliability of police services | 2.8 | 129 | 7.04 Redundancy costs, weeks of salary*..... | 31.0 | 132 |
| 1.17 Ethical behavior of firms | 2.6 | 144 | 7.05 Effect of taxation on incentives to work | 4.0 | 41 |
| 1.18 Strength of auditing and reporting standards | 2.6 | 141 | 7.06 Pay and productivity..... | 2.5 | 141 |
| 1.19 Efficacy of corporate boards | 2.7 | 143 | 7.07 Reliance on professional management | 2.2 | 142 |
| 1.20 Protection of minority shareholders' interests | 2.5 | 142 | 7.08 Country capacity to retain talent..... | 3.7 | 53 |
| 1.21 Strength of investor protection, 0–10 (best)* | 5.3 | 68 | 7.09 Country capacity to attract talent | 3.8 | 50 |
| 2nd pillar: Infrastructure | | | 7.10 Women in labor force, ratio to men* | 0.83 | 66 |
| 2.01 Quality of overall infrastructure | 2.2 | 141 | 8th pillar: Financial market development | | |
| 2.02 Quality of roads..... | 2.3 | 138 | 8.01 Availability of financial services | 2.3 | 143 |
| 2.03 Quality of railroad infrastructure..... | N/Appl. | n/a | 8.02 Affordability of financial services | 3.2 | 128 |
| 2.04 Quality of port infrastructure | 2.7 | 121 | 8.03 Financing through local equity market | 1.4 | 144 |
| 2.05 Quality of air transport infrastructure..... | 3.3 | 117 | 8.04 Ease of access to loans | 2.2 | 122 |
| 2.06 Available airline seat km/week, millions* | 130.5 | 74 | 8.05 Venture capital availability..... | 2.3 | 98 |
| 2.07 Quality of electricity supply..... | 1.7 | 138 | 8.06 Soundness of banks | 4.1 | 115 |
| 2.08 Mobile telephone subscriptions/100 pop.* | 61.9 | 132 | 8.07 Regulation of securities exchanges | 1.2 | 144 |
| 2.09 Fixed telephone lines/100 pop.* | 1.0 | 126 | 8.08 Legal rights index, 0–10 (best)* | 3 | 113 |
| 3rd pillar: Macroeconomic environment | | | 9th pillar: Technological readiness | | |
| 3.01 Government budget balance, % GDP* | -1.5 | 42 | 9.01 Availability of latest technologies | 3.2 | 139 |
| 3.02 Gross national savings, % GDP* | 18.2 | 80 | 9.02 Firm-level technology absorption..... | 2.9 | 143 |
| 3.03 Inflation, annual % change* | 8.8 | 130 | 9.03 FDI and technology transfer | 3.9 | 117 |
| 3.04 General government debt, % GDP* | 26.6 | 29 | 9.04 Individuals using Internet, %* | 19.1 | 104 |
| 3.05 Country credit rating, 0–100 (best)* | 35.8 | 91 | 9.05 Fixed broadband Internet subscriptions/100 pop.* ... | 2.0 | 119 |
| 4th pillar: Health and primary education | | | 9.06 Int'l Internet bandwidth, kb/s per user* | 2.0 | 140 |
| 4.01 Malaria cases/100,000 pop.* | 18,251.2 | 61 | 9.07 Mobile broadband subscriptions/100 pop.* | 12.1 | 94 |
| 4.02 Business impact of malaria | 1.4 | 76 | 10th pillar: Market size | | |
| 4.03 Tuberculosis cases/100,000 pop.* | 316.0 | 130 | 10.01 Domestic market size index, 1–7 (best)*..... | 3.5 | 69 |
| 4.04 Business impact of tuberculosis..... | 2.8 | 143 | 10.02 Foreign market size index, 1–7 (best)*..... | 4.8 | 56 |
| 4.05 HIV prevalence, % adult pop.* | 2.3 | 125 | 10.03 GDP (PPP\$ billions)* | 130.1 | 63 |
| 4.06 Business impact of HIV/AIDS..... | 2.5 | 143 | 10.04 Exports as a percentage of GDP* | 62.3 | 32 |
| 4.07 Infant mortality, deaths/1,000 live births* | 99.5 | 143 | 11th pillar: Business sophistication | | |
| 4.08 Life expectancy, years* | 51.5 | 137 | 11.01 Local supplier quantity | 2.4 | 144 |
| 4.09 Quality of primary education..... | 2.0 | 143 | 11.02 Local supplier quality..... | 2.2 | 144 |
| 4.10 Primary education enrollment, net %* | 85.7 | 115 | 11.03 State of cluster development..... | 2.6 | 141 |
| 5th pillar: Higher education and training | | | 11.04 Nature of competitive advantage..... | 2.6 | 135 |
| 5.01 Secondary education enrollment, gross %* | 31.5 | 135 | 11.05 Value chain breadth..... | 2.6 | 144 |
| 5.02 Tertiary education enrollment, gross %* | 7.5 | 121 | 11.06 Control of international distribution | 3.5 | 118 |
| 5.03 Quality of the education system | 2.1 | 142 | 11.07 Production process sophistication..... | 2.4 | 137 |
| 5.04 Quality of math and science education | 1.9 | 143 | 11.08 Extent of marketing | 2.9 | 135 |
| 5.05 Quality of management schools | 2.3 | 140 | 11.09 Willingness to delegate authority | 2.4 | 142 |
| 5.06 Internet access in schools..... | 2.4 | 132 | 12th pillar: Innovation | | |
| 5.07 Availability of research and training services | 2.5 | 144 | 12.01 Capacity for innovation..... | 2.7 | 142 |
| 5.08 Extent of staff training | 2.8 | 141 | 12.02 Quality of scientific research institutions | 1.9 | 142 |
| 6th pillar: Goods market efficiency | | | 12.03 Company spending on R&D..... | 2.1 | 141 |
| 6.01 Intensity of local competition | 2.6 | 144 | 12.04 University-industry collaboration in R&D | 2.0 | 142 |
| 6.02 Extent of market dominance | 2.2 | 144 | 12.05 Gov't procurement of advanced tech products..... | 2.6 | 135 |
| 6.03 Effectiveness of anti-monopoly policy..... | 2.0 | 144 | 12.06 Availability of scientists and engineers | 2.5 | 144 |
| 6.04 Effect of taxation on incentives to invest..... | 3.5 | 89 | 12.07 PCT patents, applications/million pop.* | 0.0 | 119 |
| 6.05 Total tax rate, % profits* | 52.1 | 120 | | | |

Notes: Values are on a 1-to-7 scale unless otherwise annotated with an asterisk (*). For further details and explanation, please refer to the section "How to Read the Country/Economy Profiles" on page 101.